

Message Text

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C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 080367

NESCO

FOLLOWING REPEAT PARIS 10122 ACTION SECSTATE MAR 24

QUOTE C O N F I D E N T I A L PARIS 10122

NESCO

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: OCON, PFOR, PORG, UNESCO
SUBJECT: UNESCO: FINAL TEXT OF DRAFT DECLARATION ON
RACE AND RACE PREJUDICE

1. COPY OF TYPEWRITTEN DRAFT THAT WILL GO TO PRINTERS
HAS BEEN OBTAINED FROM FRIENDLY SOURCE IN DIVISION OF
HUMAN RIGHTS, WHO PROVIDED TEXT WITHOUT KNOWLEDGE OR
PERMISSION OF SUPERIORS AND COULD BE EMBARRASSED BY
IMPROPER DISCLOSURE. IF DEPARTMENT USES THIS TEXT
BEFORE WEDNESDAY, MARCH 29 IT SHOULD BE DESCRIBED AS
TEXT PERMDEL HAS EDITED ITSELF, AND WHICH WE ARE
VIRTUALLY CERTAIN IS ACCURATE IN ALL RESPECTS.
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2. TEXT FOLLOWS: BEGIN QUOTE

MEETING OF GOVERNMENTAL REPRESENTATIVES TO PREPARE
A DRAFT DECLARATION ON RACE AND RACIAL PREJUDICE
PARIS, 13-20 MARCH 1978

DRAFT DECLARATION APPROVED BY THE MEETING ON
20 MARCH 1978

THE GENERAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS

EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION,
MEETING AT PARIS AT ITS TWENTIETH SESSION, THIS
DAY OF 1978,

1. WHEREAS IT IS STATED IN THE PREAMBLE TO THE CONSTITUTION OF UNESCO, ADOPTED ON 16 NOVEMBER 1945, THAT "THE GREAT AND TERRIBLE WAR WHICH HAS NOW ENDED WAS A WAR MADE POSSIBLE BY THE DENIAL OF THE DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES OF THE DIGNITY, EQUALITY AND MUTUAL RESPECT OF MEN, AND BY THE PROPAGATION, IN THEIR PLACE, THROUGH IGNORANCE AND PREJUDICE, OF THE DOCTRINE OF THE INEQUALITY OF MEN AND RACES," AND WHEREAS, ACCORDING TO ARTICLE I OF THE SAID CONSTITUTION, THE PURPOSE OF UNESCO "IS TO CONTRIBUTE TO PEACE AND SECURITY BY PROMOTING COLLABORATION AMONG THE NATIONS THROUGH EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND CULTURE IN ORDER TO FURTHER UNIVERSAL RESPECT FOR JUSTICE, FOR THE RULE OF LAW AND FOR THE HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS WHICH ARE AFFIRMED FOR THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, WITHOUT DISTINCTION OF RACE, SEX, LANGUAGE OR RELIGION, BY THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS",
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2. RECOGNIZING THAT, MORE THAN THREE DECADES AFTER THE FOUNDING OF UNESCO, THESE PRINCIPLES ARE JUST AS SIGNIFICANT AS THEY WERE WHEN THEY WERE EMBODIED IN ITS CONSTITUTION,

3. MINDFUL OF THE PROCESS OF DECOLONIZATION AND OTHER HISTORICAL CHANGES WHICH HAVE LED MOST OF THE PEOPLES FORMERLY UNDER FOREIGN RULE TO RECOVER THEIR SOVEREIGNTY, MAKING THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY A UNIVERSAL AND DIVERSIFIED WHOLE AND CREATING NEW OPPORTUNITIES OF ERADICATING THE SCOURGE OF RACISM AND OF PUTTING AN END TO ITS ODIOUS MANIFESTATIONS IN ALL ASPECTS OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL LIFE, BOTH NATIONALLY AND INTERNATIONALLY,

4. CONVINCED THAT THE ESSENTIAL UNITY OF THE HUMAN RACE AND CONSEQUENTLY THE FUNDAMENTAL EQUALITY OF ALL HUMAN BEINGS AND ALL PEOPLES, RECOGNIZED IN THE LOFTIEST EXPRESSIONS OF PHILOSOPHY, MORALITY AND RELIGION, REFLECT AN IDEAL TOWARDS WHICH ETHICS AND SCIENCE ARE CONVERGING TODAY,

5. CONVINCED THAT ALL PEOPLES AND ALL HUMAN GROUPS, WHATEVER THEIR COMPOSITION OR ETHNIC ORIGIN, CONTRIBUTE ACCORDING TO THEIR OWN GENIUS TO THE PROGRESS OF THE CIVILIZATIONS AND CULTURES WHICH, IN THEIR PLURALITY AND AS A RESULT OF THEIR INTER-PENETRATION, CONSTITUTE THE COMMON HERITAGE OF

HUMANITY,

6. CONFIRMING ITS ATTACHMENT TO THE PRINCIPLES
PROCLAIMED IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AND THE
UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, AND ITS DETER-
MINATION TO PROMOTE THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE INTER-
NATIONAL COVENANTS ON HUMAN RIGHTS AS WELL AS THE
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DECLARATION ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL
ECONOMIC ORDER,

7. DETERMINED ALSO TO PROMOTE THE IMPLEMENTATION
OF THE UNITED NATIONS DECLARATION AND THE INTER-
NATIONAL CONVENTION ON THE ELIMINATION OF ALL FORMS OF
RACIAL DISCRIMINATION,

8. NOTING THE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION ON THE
PREVENTION AND PUNISHMENT OF THE CRIME OF GENOCIDE,
THE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION ON THE SUPPRESSION AND
PUNISHMENT OF THE CRIME OF APARTHEID AND THE CONVEN-
TION ON THE NON-APPLICABILITY OF STATUTORY LIMITATIONS
TO WAR CRIMES AND CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY,

9. RECALLING ALSO THE INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS
ALREADY ADOPTED BY UNESCO, INCLUDING IN PARTICULAR THE
CONVENTION AND RECOMMENDATION AGAINST DISCRIMINATION IN
EDUCATION, THE RECOMMENDATION CONCERNING THE STATUS OF
TEACHERS, THE DECLARATION OF THE PRINCIPLES OF INTER-
NATIONAL CULTURAL CO-OPERATION, THE RECOMMENDATION CON-
CERNING EDUCATION FOR INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING, CO-
OPERATION AND PEACE AND EDUCATION RELATING TO HUMAN
RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS, THE RECOMMENDATION ON
THE STATUS OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCHERS, AND THE RECOM-
MENDATION ON PARTICIPATION BY THE PEOPLE AT LARGE IN
CULTURAL LIFE AND THEIR CONTRIBUTION TO IT,

10. BEARING IN MIND THE FOUR STATEMENTS ON THE
RACE QUESTION ADOPTED BY EXPERTS MEETING AT UNESCO,

11. REAFFIRMING ITS DESIRE TO PLAY A VIGOROUS AND
STRUCTURE PART IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROGRAMME
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OF THE DECADE FOR ACTION TO COMBAT RACISM AND RACIAL
DISCRIMINATION, AS DEFINED BY THE GENERAL
ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS AT ITS TWENTY-EIGHTH
SESSION,

12. NOTING WITH THE GRAVEST CONCERN THAT

RACISM, RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, COLONIALISM AND APARTHEID CONTINUE TO AFFLICT THE WORLD IN EVER-CHANGING FORMS, AS A RESULT BOTH OF THE CONTINUATION OF LEGISLATIVE PROVISIONS AND GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICES CONTRARY TO THE PRINCIPLES OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND ALSO OF THE CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL STRUCTURES, RELATIONSHIPS AND ATTITUDES CHARACTERIZED BY INJUSTICE AND CONTEMPT FOR HUMAN BEINGS AND LEADING TO THE EXCLUSION, HUMILIATION AND EXPLOITATION, OR TO THE FORCED ASSIMILATION, OF THE MEMBERS OF THE DISADVANTAGED GROUPS,

13. EXPRESSING ITS INDIGNATION AT THESE OFFENCES AGAINST HUMAN DIGNITY, DEPLORING THE OBSTACLES THEY PLACE IN THE WAY OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN PEOPLES AND ALARMED AT THE DANGER OF THEIR SERIOUSLY DISTURBING INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY,

ADOPTS AND SOLEMNLY PROCLAIMS THIS DECLARATION ON RACE AND RACIAL PREJUDICE:

ARTICLE 1

1. ALL HUMAN BEINGS BELONG TO A SINGLE SPECIES AND ARE DESCENDED FROM A COMMON STOCK. THEY ARE BORN EQUAL IN DIGNITY AND RIGHTS AND ALL FORM AN INTEGRAL PART OF HUMANITY.

2. ALL INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS HAVE THE RIGHT TO BE DIFFERENT, TO CONSIDER THEMSELVES AS DIFFERENT AND TO CONFIDENTIAL

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BE REGARDED AS SUCH. HOWEVER, THE DIVERSITY OF LIFE STYLES AND THE RIGHT TO BE DIFFERENT MAY NOT, IN ANY CIRCUMSTANCES, SERVE AS A PRETEXT FOR RACIAL PREJUDICE, THEY MAY NOT JUSTIFY EITHER IN LAW OR IN FACT ANY DISCRIMINATORY PRACTICE WHATSOEVER, NOR PROVIDE A GROUND FOR THE POLICY OF APARTHEID, WHICH IS THE EXTREME FORM OF RACISM.

3. IDENTITY OF ORIGIN IN NO WAY AFFECTS THE FACT THAT HUMAN BEINGS CAN AND MAY LIVE DIFFERENTLY, NOR DOES IT PRECLUDE THE EXISTENCE OF DIFFERENCE BASED ON CULTURAL, ENVIRONMENTAL AND HISTORICAL DIVERSITY NOR THE RIGHT TO CULTURAL IDENTITY.

4. ALL PEOPLES OF THE WORLD POSSESS EQUAL FACILITIES FOR ATTAINING THE HIGHEST LEVELS IN INTELLECTUAL, TECHNICAL, SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT.

5. THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE

DIFFERENT PEOPLES ARE ENTIRELY ATTRIBUTABLE TO GEOGRAPHICAL, HISTORICAL, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL FACTORS. SUCH DIFFERENCES CAN IN NO CASE SERVE AS A PRETEXT FOR ANY RANK-ORDERED CLASSIFICATION OF NATIONS OR PEOPLES.

ARTICLE 2

1. ANY THEORY WHICH INVOLVES THE CLAIM THAT RACIAL OR ETHNIC GROUPS ARE INHERENTLY SUPERIOR OR INFERIOR, THUS IMPLYING THAT SOME WOULD BE ENTITLED TO DOMINATE OR ELIMINATE OTHERS, PRESUMED TO BE INFERIOR, OR WHICH BASES VALUE JUDGEMENTS ON RACIAL DIFFERENTIATION, HAS NO SCIENTIFIC FOUNDATION AND IS CONTRARY TO THE

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MORAL AND ETHICAL PRINCIPLES OF HUMANITY.

2. RACISM INCLUDES RACIST IDEOLOGIES, PREJUDICED ATTITUDES, DISCRIMINATORY BEHAVIOUR, STRUCTURAL ARRANGEMENTS AND INSTITUTIONALIZED PRACTICES RESULTING IN RACIAL INEQUALITY AS WELL AS THE FALLACIOUS NOTION THAT DISCRIMINATORY RELATIONS BETWEEN GROUPS ARE MORALLY AND SCIENTIFICALLY JUSTIFIABLE; IT IS REFLECTED IN DISCRIMINATORY PROVISIONS IN LEGISLATION OR REGULATIONS AND DISCRIMINATORY PRACTICES AS WELL AS IN ANTI-SOCIAL BELIEFS AND ACTS; IT HINDERS THE DEVELOPMENT OF ITS VICTIMS, PERVERTS THOSE WHO PRACTICE IT, DIVIDES NATIONS INTERNALLY, IMPEDES INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND GIVES RISE TO POLITICAL TENSIONS BETWEEN PEOPLES; IT IS CONTRARY TO THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND, CONSEQUENTLY, SERIOUSLY DISTURBS INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

3. RACIAL PREJUDICE, HISTORICALLY LINKED WITH INEQUALITIES, IS TOTALLY WITHOUT JUSTIFICATION.

ARTICLE 3

ANY DISTINCTION, EXCLUSION, RESTRICTION OR PREFERENCE BASED ON RACE, COLOUR, ETHNIC OR NATIONAL ORIGIN OR RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE MOTIVATED BY RACIST CONSIDERATIONS, WHICH DESTROYS OR COMPROMISES THE SOVEREIGN EQUALITY OF STATES AND THE RIGHT OF PEOPLES TO SELF-DETERMINATION, OR WHICH LIMITS IN AN ARBITRARY OR DISCRIMINATORY MANNER THE RIGHT OF EVERY HUMAN BEING AND GROUP TO FULL DEVELOPMENT IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF AN INTERNATIONAL ORDER WHICH IS JUST AND GUARANTEES RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS; THE RIGHT TO FULL DEVELOPMENT IMPLIES EQUAL ACCESS TO THE MEANS OF PERSONAL AND COLLECTIVE ADVANCEMENT AND

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FULFILMENT IN A CLIMATE OF RESPECT FOR THE VALUES OF CIVILIZATIONS AND CULTURES, BOTH NATIONAL AND WORLD-WIDE.

ARTICLE 4

1. ANY RESTRICTION ON THE COMPLETE SELF-FULFILMENT OF HUMAN BEINGS AND FREE COMMUNICATION BETWEEN THEM WHICH IS BASED ON RACIAL OR ETHNIC CONSIDERATIONS IS CONTRARY TO THE PRINCIPLES OF EQUALITY IN DIGNITY AND RIGHTS; IT CANNOT BE ADMITTED.
2. ONE OF THE MOST SERIOUS VIOLATIONS OF THIS PRINCIPLE IS REPRESENTED BY APARTHEID, WHICH, LIKE GENOCIDE, IS A CRIME AGAINST HUMANITY, AND GRAVELY DISTURBS INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.
3. OTHER POLICIES AND PRACTICES OF RACIAL SEGREGATION AND DISCRIMINATION CONSTITUTE CRIMES AGAINST THE CONSCIENCE AND DIGNITY OF MANKIND AND MAY LEAD TO POLITICAL TENSIONS AND GRAVELY ENDANGER INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

ARTICLE 5

1. CULTURE, AS A PRODUCT OF ALL HUMAN BEINGS AND A COMMON HERITAGE OF MANKIND, AND EDUCATION IN ITS BROADEST SENSE, OFFER MEN AND WOMEN INCREASINGLY EFFECTIVE MEANS OF ADAPTATION, ENABLING THEM NOT ONLY TO AFFIRM THAT THEY ARE BORN EQUAL IN IN DIGNITY AND RIGHTS, BUT ALSO TO RECOGNIZE THAT THEY SHOULD RESPECT THE RIGHT OF ALL GROUPS TO THEIR OWN CULTURAL IDENTITY AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF THEIR DISTINCTIVE CULTURAL LIFE WITHIN THE NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL CONTEXT, IT BEING UNDERSTOOD THAT IT RESTS WITH CONFIDENTIAL

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EACH GROUP TO DECIDE IN COMPLETE FREEDOM ON THE MAINTENANCE AND, IF APPROPRIATE, THE ADAPTATION OR ENRICHMENT OF THE VALUES WHICH IT REGARDS AS ESSENTIAL TO ITS IDENTITY.

2. STATES, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL PRINCIPLES AND PROCEDURES, AS WELL AS OTHER COMPETENT AUTHORITIES AND THE ENTIRE TEACHING PROFESSION, HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY TO SEE THAT THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES OF ALL COUNTRIES ARE USED TO COMBAT RACISM, MORE ESPECIALLY BY ENSURING THAT CURRICULA AND TEXTBOOKS INCLUDE SCIENTIFIC AND ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS CONCERNING HUMAN UNITY AND DIVERSITY AND THAT NO INVIDIOUS DISTINCTIONS ARE MADE

WITH REGARD TO ANY PEOPLE; BY TRAINING TEACHERS TO ACHIEVE THESE ENDS; BY MAKING THE RESOURCES OF THE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM AVAILABLE TO ALL GROUPS OF THE POPULATION WITHOUT RACIAL RESTRICTION OR DIS-CRIMINATION; AND BY TAKING APPROPRIATE STEPS TO REMEDY THE HANDICAPS FROM WHICH CERTAIN RACIAL OR ETHNIC GROUPS SUFFER WITH REGARD TO THEIR LEVEL OF EDUCATION AND STANDARD OF LIVING AND IN PARTICULAR TO PREVENT SUCH HANDICAPS FROM BEING PASSED ON TO CHILDREN.

(3) THE MASS MEDIA AND THOSE WHO CONTROL OR SERVE THEM, AS WELL AS ALL ORGANIZED GROUPS WITHIN NATIONAL SOCIETIES, ARE URGED - WITH DUE REGARD TO THE PRINCIPLES EMBODIED IN THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, PARTICULARLY THE PRINCIPLE OF FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION - TO PROMOTE UNDERSTANDING, TOLERANCE AND FRIENDSHIP AMONG INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS AND TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE ERADICATION OF RACISM, RACIAL DISCRIMINATION AND RACIAL PREJUDICE, IN PARTICULAR BY REFRAINING FROM PRESENTING A STEREOTYPED, PARTIAL, UNILATERAL OR TENDENTIOUS PICTURE OF INDIVIDUALS AND OF VARIOUS HUMAN GROUPS.

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COMMUNICATION BETWEEN RACIAL AND ETHNIC GROUPS MUST BE A RECIPROCAL PROCESS, ENABLING THEM TO EXPRESS THEM-SELVES AND TO BE FULLY HEARD WITHOUT LET OR HINDRANCE. THE MASS MEDIA SHOULD THEREFORE BE FREELY RECEPTIVE TO IDEAS OF INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS WHICH FACILITATE SUCH COMMUNICATION.

ARTICLE 6

(L) THE STATE HAS PRIME RESPONSIBILITY FOR ENSURING HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS ON AN ENTIRELY EQUAL FOOTING IN DIGNITY AND RIGHTS FOR ALL INDIVIDUALS AND ALL GROUPS.

(2) SO FAR AS ITS COMPETENCE EXTENDS AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS CONSTITUTIONAL PRINCIPLES AND PROCEDURES, THE STATE SHOULD TAKE ALL APPROPRIATE STEPS, INTER ALIA BY LEGISLATION, PARTICULARLY IN THE SPHERES OF EDUCATION, CULTURE AND COMMUNICATION, TO PREVENT, PROHIBIT AND ERADICATE RACISM, RACIST PROPAGANDA, RACIAL SEGREGATION AND APARTHEID, TO ENCOURAGE THE DISSEMINATION OF KNOWLEDGE AND THE FINDINGS OF APPROPRIATE RESEARCH IN NATURAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCES ON THE CAUSES AND PREVENTION OF RACIAL PREJUDICE AND RACIST ATTITUDES, WITH DUE REGARD TO THE PRINCIPLES EMBODIED IN THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND IN THE INTERNATIONAL COVENANT ON CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS.

(3) SINCE LAWS PROSCRIBING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION ARE

NOT IN THEMSELVES SUFFICIENT, IT IS ALSO INCUMBENT
ON STATES TO SUPPLEMENT THEM BY ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINERY
FOR THE SYSTEMATIC INVESTIGATION OF INSTANCES OF RACIAL
DISCRIMINATION, BY A COMPREHENSIVE FRAMEWORK OF LEGAL
REMEDIES AGAINST ACTS OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, BY
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BROADLY BASED EDUCATION AND RESEARCH PROGRAMMES DESIGNED
TO COMBAT RACIAL PREJUDICE AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION
AND BY PROGRAMMES OF POSITIVE POLITICAL, SOCIAL,
EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL MEASURES CALCULATED TO PROMOTE
GENUINE MUTUAL RESPECT AMONG GROUPS. WHERE
CIRCUMSTANCES WARRANT, SPECIAL PROGRAMMES SHOULD BE
UNDERTAKEN TO PROMOTE THE ADVANCEMENT OF DISADVANTAGED
GROUPS AND, IN THE CASE OF NATIONALS, TO ENSURE THEIR
EFFECTIVE PARTICIPATION IN THE DECISIVE-MAKING
PROCESSES OF THE COMMUNITY.

ARTICLE 7

IN ADDITION TO POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL
MEASURES, LAW IS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL MEANS OF ENSURING
EQUALITY IN DIGNITY AND RIGHTS AMONG INDIVIDUALS, AND
OF CURBING ANY PROPAGANDA, ANY FORM OF ORGANIZATION
OR ANY PRACTICE WHICH IS BASED ON IDEAS OR THEORIES
REFERRING TO THE ALLEGED SUPERIORITY OF RACIAL OR
ETHNIC GROUPS OR WHICH SEEKS TO JUSTIFY OR ENCOURAGE
RACIAL HATRED AND DISCRIMINATION IN ANY FORM. STATES
SHOULD ADOPT SUCH LEGISLATION AS IS APPROPRIATE TO THIS
END AND SEE THAT IT IS GIVEN EFFECT AND APPLIED BY ALL
THEIR SERVICES, WITH DUE REGARD TO THE PRINCIPLES
EMBODIED IN THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.
SUCH LEGISLATION SHOULD FORM PART OF A POLITICAL,
ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL FRAMEWORK CONDUCIVE TO ITS IMPLI-
MENTATION. INDIVIDUALS AND OTHER LEGAL ENTITIES,
BOTH PUBLIC AND PRIVATE, MUST CONFORM WITH SUCH
LEGISLATION AND USE ALL APPROPRIATE MEANS TO HELP THE
POPULATION AS A WHOLE TO UNDERSTAND AND APPLY IT.

ARTICLE 8

(1) INDIVIDUALS, BEING ENTITLED TO AN ECONOMIC, SOCIAL,
CULTURAL AND LEGAL ORDER, ON THE NATIONAL AND INTER-
NATIONAL PLANES, SUCH AS TO ALLOW THEM TO EXERCISE ALL
THEIR CAPABILITIES ON A BASIS OF ENTIRE EQUALITY OF
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RIGHTS AND OPPORTUNITIES, HAVE CORRESPONDING DUTIES
TOWARDS THEIR FELLOWS, TOWARDS THE SOCIETY IN WHICH
THEY LIVE AND TOWARDS THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY.
THEY ARE ACCORDINGLY UNDER AN OBLIGATION TO PROMOTE
HARMONY AMONG THE PEOPLES, TO COMBAT RACISM AND RACIAL

PREJUDICE AND TO ASSIST BY EVERY MEANS AVAILABLE TO THEM IN ERADICATING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN ALL ITS FORMS.

(2) IN THE FIELD OF RACIAL PREJUDICE AND RACIST ATTITUDES AND PRACTICES, SPECIALISTS IN NATURAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCES AND CULTURAL STUDIES, AS WELL AS SCIENTIFIC ORGANIZATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS, ARE CALLED UPON TO UNDERTAKE OBJECTIVE RESEARCH ON A WIDE INTER-DISCIPLINARY BASIS; ALL STATES SHOULD ENCOURAGE THEM TO THIS END.

(3) IT IS, IN PARTICULAR, INCUMBENT UPON SUCH SPECIALISTS TO ENSURE, BY ALL MEANS AVAILABLE TO THEM, THAT THEIR WORKS ARE NOT MISREPRESENTED AND THAT THEY ASSIST THE PUBLIC IN UNDERSTANDING THEIR RESEARCH FINDINGS.

ARTICLE 9

(1) THE PRINCIPLE OF THE EQUALITY IN DIGNITY AND RIGHTS OF ALL HUMAN BEINGS AND ALL PEOPLES, IRRESPECTIVE OF RACE, COLOUR AND ORIGIN, IS A GENERALLY ACCEPTED AND RECOGNIZED PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW. CONSEQUENTLY ANY FORM OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION PRACTISED BY STATES CONSTITUTES A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW GIVING RISE TO INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY.

(2) SPECIAL MEASURES MUST BE TAKEN TO ENSURE EQUALITY
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IN DIGNITY AND RIGHTS FOR INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS WHEREVER NECESSARY, WHILE ENSURING THAT THEY ARE NOT SUCH AS TO APPEAR RACIALLY DISCRIMINATORY. IN THIS RESPECT, PARTICULAR ATTENTION SHOULD BE PAID TO RACIAL OR ETHNIC GROUPS WHICH ARE SOCIALLY OR ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED, SO AS TO AFFORD THEM, ON A COMPLETELY EQUAL FOOTING AND WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION OR RESTRICTION, THE PROTECTION OF THE LAWS AND REGULATIONS AND THE ADVANTAGES OF THE SOCIAL MEASURES IN FORCE, IN PARTICULAR IN REGARD TO HOUSING, EMPLOYMENT AND HEALTH; TO RESPECT THE AUTHENTICITY OF THEIR CULTURE AND VALUES, AND TO FACILITATE THEIR SOCIAL AND OCCUPATIONAL ADVANCEMENT, ESPECIALLY THROUGH EDUCATION.

(3) POPULATION GROUPS OF FOREIGN ORIGIN, PARTICULARLY MIGRANT WORKERS AND THEIR FAMILIES WHO CONTRIBUTE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE HOST COUNTRY, SHOULD BENEFIT FROM APPROPRIATE MEASURES DESIGNED TO AFFORD THEM SECURITY AND RESPECT FOR THEIR DIGNITY AND CULTURAL VALUES AND TO FACILITATE THEIR ADAPTATION TO THE HOST ENVIRONMENT AND THEIR PROFESSIONAL ADVANCEMENT WITH A VIEW TO THEIR SUBSEQUENT REINTEGRATION IN THEIR

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND THEIR CONTRIBIRUTION TO ITS DEVELOPMENT; STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR THEIR CHILDREN TO BE TAUGHT THEIR MOTHER TONGUE.

(4) EXISTING DISEQUILIBRIA IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS CONTRIBUTE TO THE EXACERBATION OF RACISM AND RACIAL PREJUDICE; ALL STATES SHOULD CONSEQUENTLY ENDEAVOUR TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE RESTRUCTURING OF THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY ON A MORE EQUITABLE BASIS.

ARTICLE 10

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, WHETHER UNIVERSAL OR REGIONAL, GOVERNMENTAL OR NON-GOVERNMENTAL, ARE CALLED
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UPON TO COOPERATE AND ASSIST, SO FAR AS THEIR RESPECTIVE FIELDS OF COMPETENCE AND MEANS ALLOW, IN THE FULL AND COMPLETE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PRINCIPLES SET OUT IN THIS DECLARATION, THUS CONTRIBUTING TO THE LEGITIMATE STRUGGLE OF ALL MEN, BORN EQUAL IN DIGNITY AND RIGHTS, AGAINST THE TYRANNY AND OPPRESSION OF RACISM, RACIAL SEGREGATION, APARTHEID AND GENOCIDE, SO THAT ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD MAY BE FOREVER DELIVERED FROM THESE SCOURGES. TORRES. UNQUOTE COOPER

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